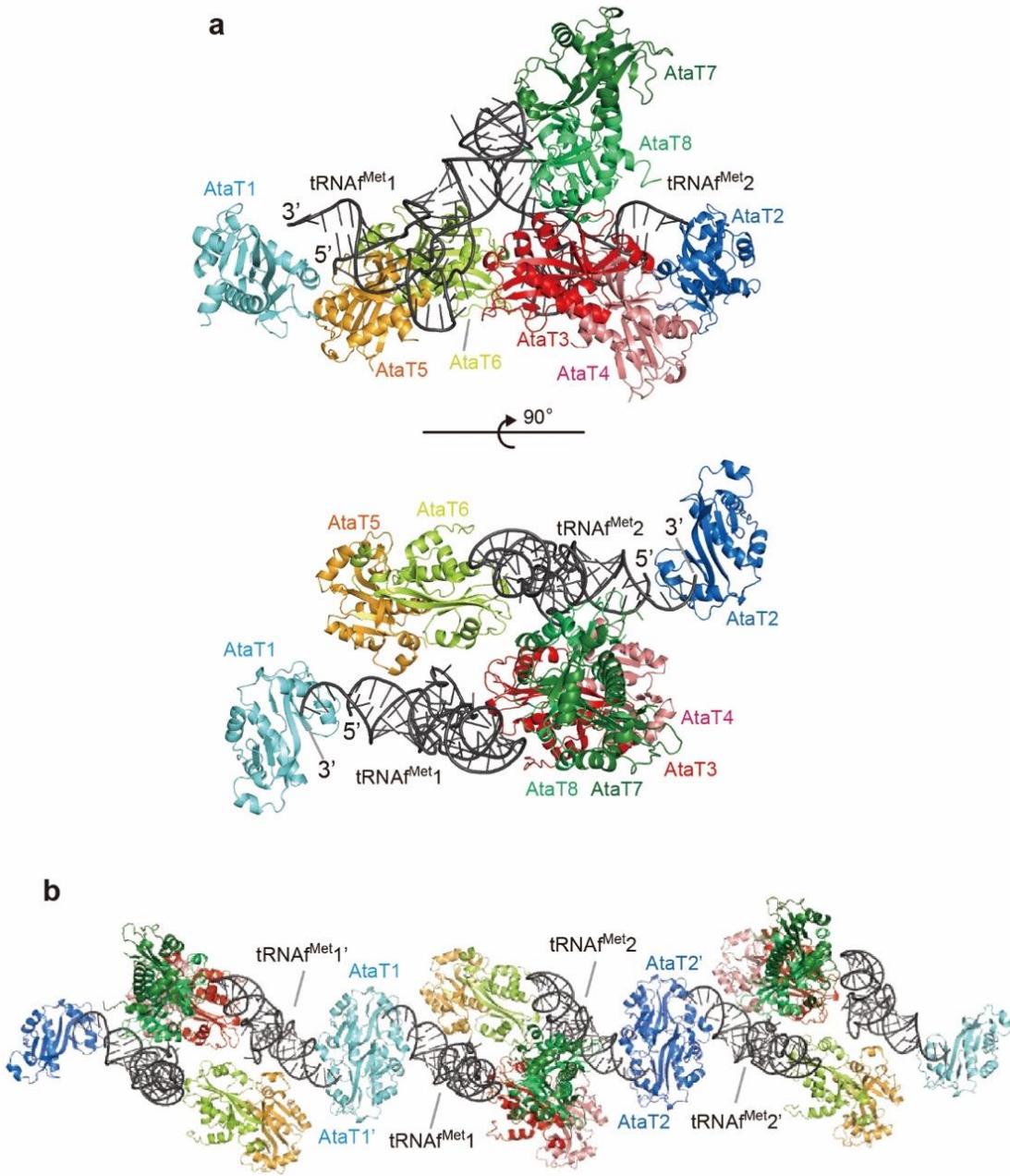


Supplementary Information

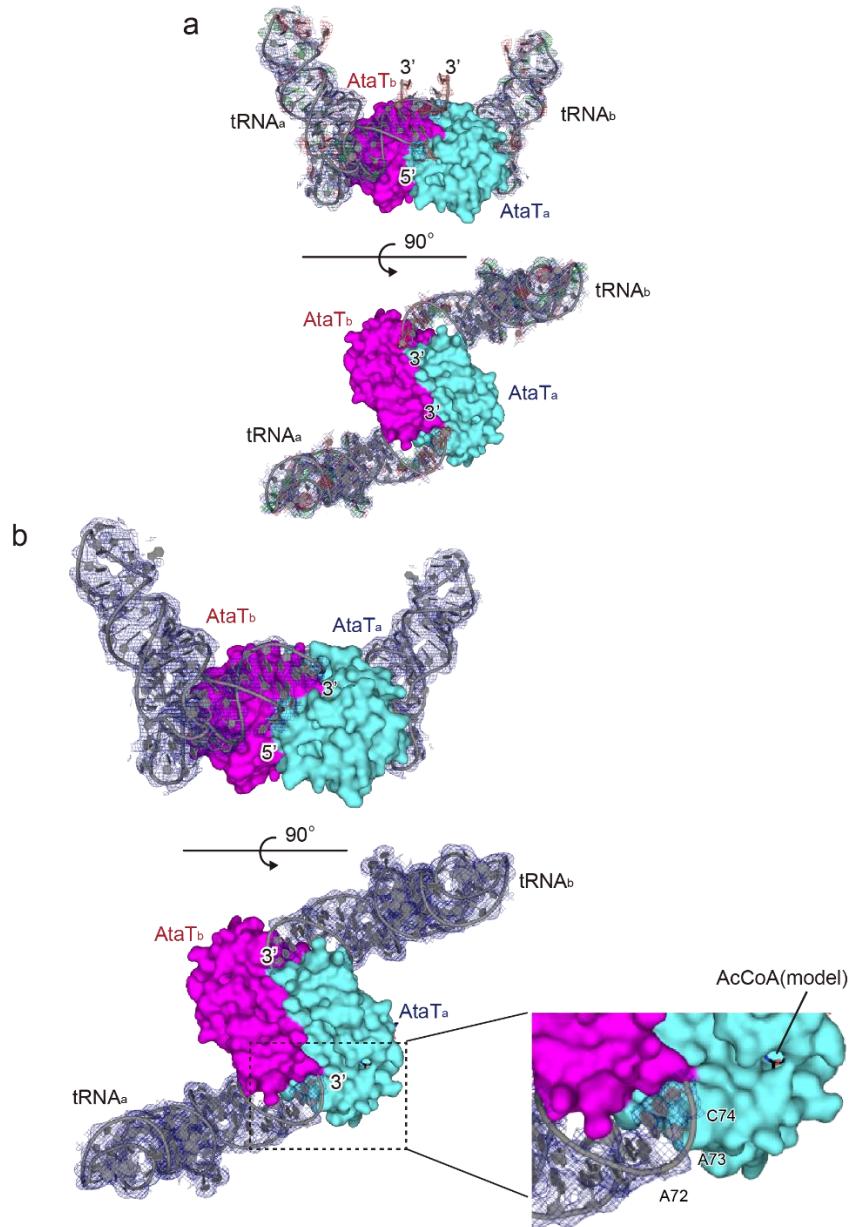
Mechanism of aminoacyl-tRNA acetylation by an aminoacyl-tRNA acetyltransferase AtaT from enterohemorrhagic *E. coli*

Yuka Yashiro, Yuriko Sakaguchi, Tsutomu Suzuki, Kozo Tomita

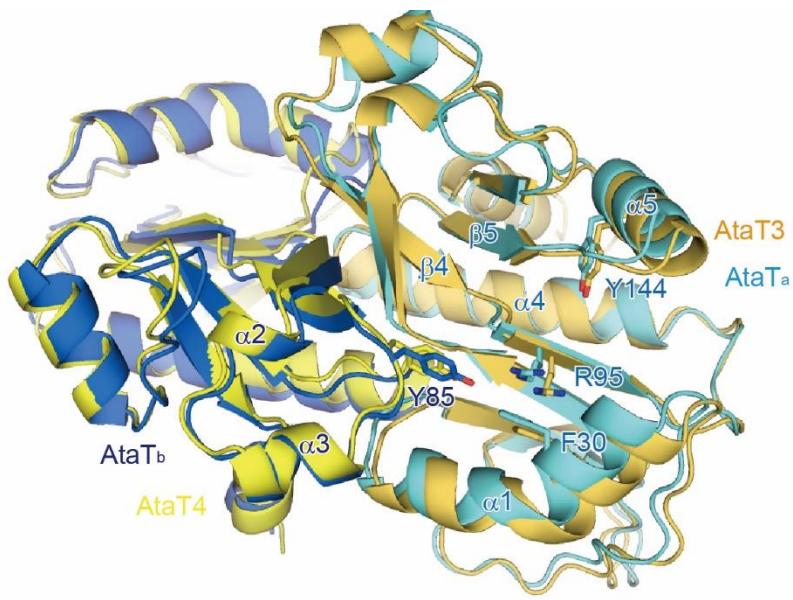


Supplementary Fig. 1: Structure of the AtaT-acMet-tRNAfMet complex in the asymmetric unit cell.

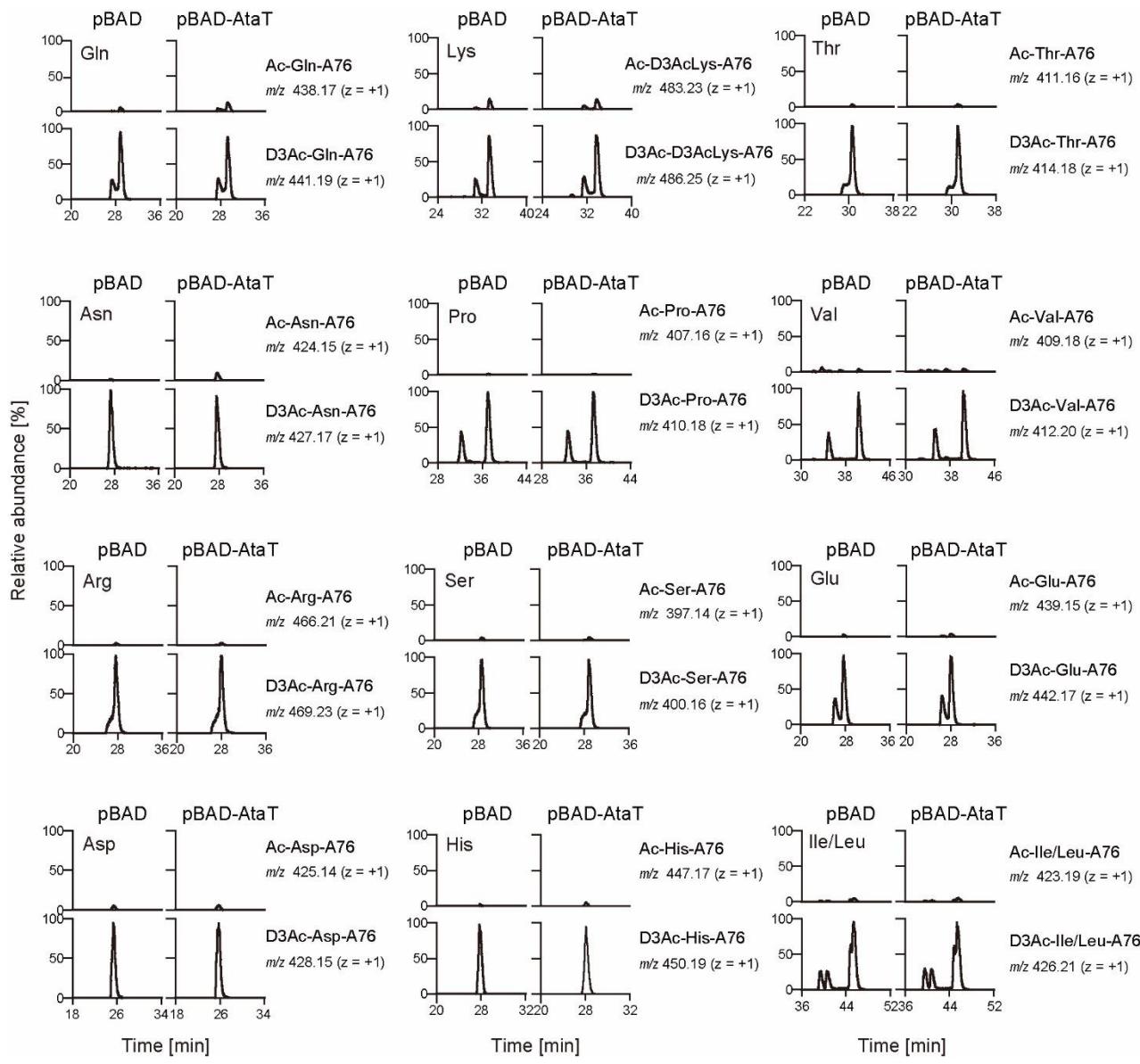
(a) The structure of the AtaT-acMet-tRNAfMet complex in the asymmetric unit (ASU) of the crystal is shown in a ribbon representation. The ASU contains eight AtaT (AtaT1 - 8) molecules and two acMet-tRNAfMet molecules (acMet-tRNAfMet1 and acMet-tRNAfMet2). The 3' single-stranded regions of tRNAfMet1 and tRNAfMet2 interact with the regions proximal to the catalytic sites of AtaT1 and AtaT2, respectively. The final models of AtaT1, AtaT2, AtaT3, AtaT4, AtaT5, AtaT6, AtaT7 and AtaT8 contain residues 3-172, 3-182, 2-180, 3-172, 5-175, 5-176, 5-172 and 5-172, respectively. (b) Ribbon representation of AtaT-acMet-tRNAfMet in the three neighboring ASUs of the crystal. AtaT1 and AtaT2 form dimers with AtaT1' and AtaT2', respectively, through the crystallographic two-fold rotation axis.



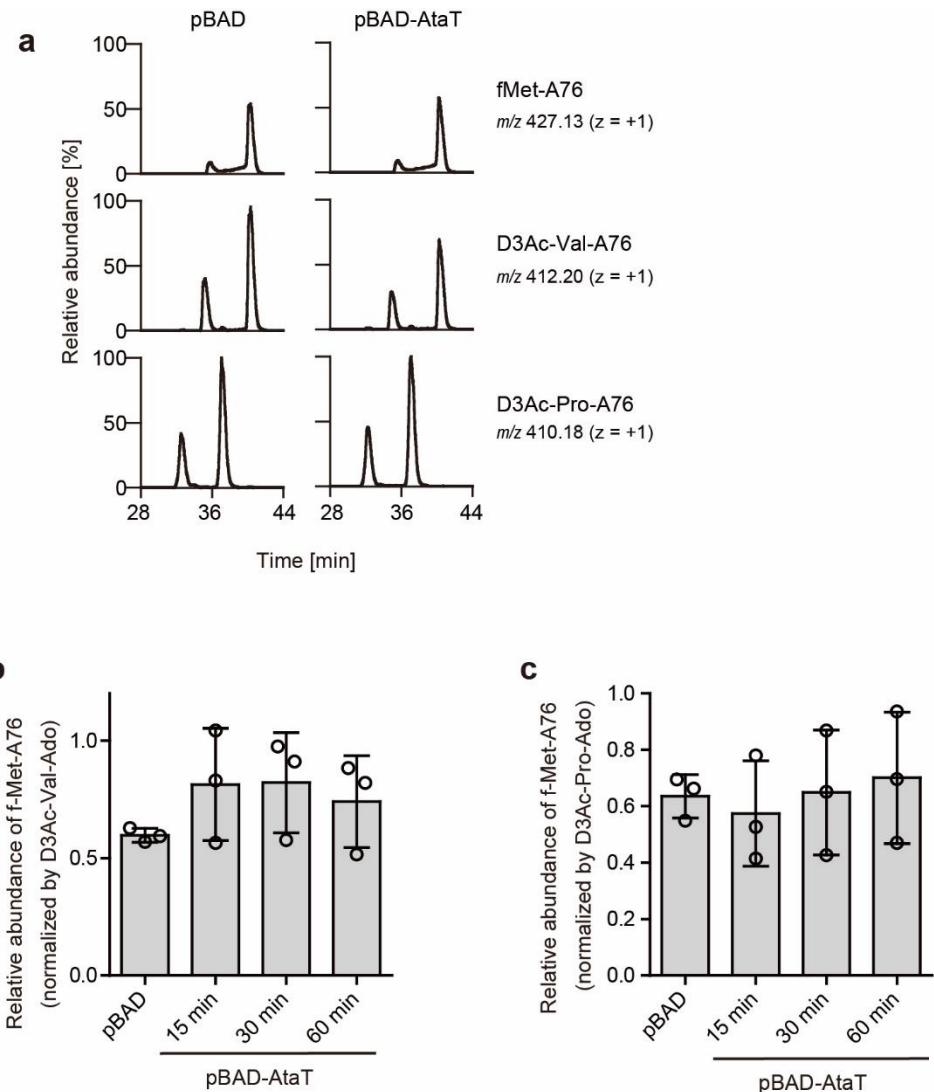
Supplementary Fig. 2: Electron density maps of acMet-tRNAf^{Met} in the AtaT-acMet-tRNAf^{Met} complex (a) Electron density maps of acMet-tRNAf^{Met} in the AtaT-acMet-tRNAf^{Met} complex after the molecular replacement calculation, using fMet-tRNAf^{Met} (PDB ID: 2FMT) as the search model. The 2Fo-Fc electron density map (blue mesh) contoured at 1.0 σ, and the Fo-Fc maps contoured at 1.0 and -1.0 σ (green and red meshes, respectively) of acMet-tRNAf^{Met} (tRNA_a and tRNA_b) in the AtaT-acMet-tRNAf^{Met} complex are shown. (b) Composite simulated annealing omit map of acMet-tRNAf^{Met} (tRNA_a and tRNA_b) in the AtaT-acMet-tRNAf^{Met} complex, contoured at 1.0 σ. Ac-CoA molecules are modeled in the active site of AtaT and shown as sticks. The electron densities corresponding to 3'-C75A76-acMet were not visible in the present structure.



Supplementary Fig. 3: Comparison of the structures of AtaTa-AtaTb in the AtaT- acMet-tRNAf^{Met} complex with AtaT3-AtaT4 in the asymmetric unit cell. Superimposition of the AtaTa-AtaTb structure in the (AtaT)₂(ac-Met-tRNAf^{Met})₂ complex and AtaT3-AtaT4 in the asymmetric unit cell in Supplementary Fig. 1. AtaTa, AtaTb, AtaT3, and AtaT4 are colored cyan, blue, orange, and yellow, respectively.



Supplementary Fig. 4: LC/MS analysis of RNase I-digested fragments of acetyl-aminoacyl-tRNAs. LC/MS analysis of RNase I-digested fragments of acetyl-aminoacyl-tRNAs after 15 min of AtaT expression induction. Extracted ion chromatograms (XIC) of the proton adducts corresponding to Ac-aminoacyl-A76 and D₃-aminoacyl-A76 are shown. The subtle peaks corresponding to Ac-aminoacyl-A76 detected in RNA samples from *E. coli* harboring the empty pBAD vector originated from the small fraction of non-deuterated acetic anhydride in the stable isotopic acetic anhydride-D₆. According to the manufacturer's information, the isotopic purity of the stable isotopic acetic anhydride-D₆ was 99.7 %. The molecular mass corresponding to Ac-Cys-A76, derived from Cys-tRNA^{Cys}, was not detected, probably due to the high reactivity of the thiol group, which leads to disulfide bond formation or oxidation by air oxygen during preparation. Cys-tRNA^{Cys} was not efficiently acetylated by AtaT *in vitro*.



Supplementary Fig. 5: Identification of N-formyl-Met-tRNAf^{Met} by LC/MS analysis. (a) LC/MS analysis of RNase I-digested fragments of acetyl-aminoacyl-tRNAs after 15 min of AtaT expression induction. Extracted ion chromatograms (XIC) of the proton adducts corresponding to f-Met-A76 (*N*-formyl methionyl-adenosine, $m/z = 427.13$) in RNA preparations from *E. coli* with or without AtaT induction. The intensity of f-Met-A76, D₃Ac-Val-A76, or D₃Ac-Pro-A76 (control) in each sample is expressed relative to the intensity of D₃Ac-Pro-A76. (b), (c) Relative quantification of fMet-A76. The intensity of f-Met-A76 in RNA preparations from *E. coli*, with or without AtaT induction for the indicated times, was normalized by the intensity of D₃Ac-Val-A76 (b) or D₃Ac-Pro-A76 (c). The bars in the graphs are SD of three independent experiments. The amounts of fMet-tRNAf^{Met} in the cells are not significantly altered by the AtaT expression. The bars in the graph are SD of three independent ($n=3$) experiments, and the data are presented as mean values \pm SD.

a

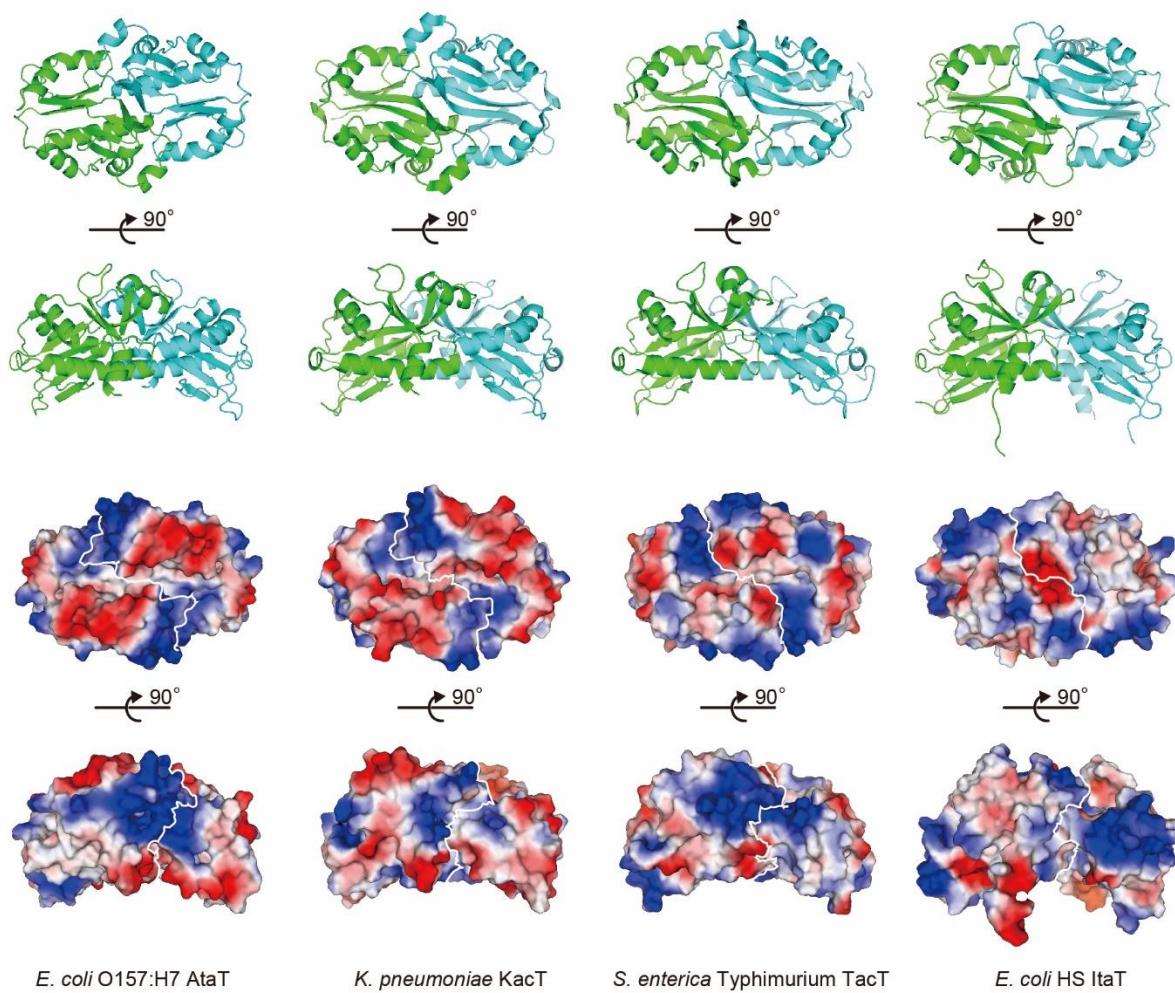
tRNA	Acc-stem	D-stem	D-loop	D-stem	Ac-stem	Ac-loop	Ac-stem	V-region	T-stem	T-loop	T-stem	Acc-stem
	1 456 8 10 14	22 26 27 32	39 44		49	53	61	66	73 74			
Gly(CCC)	-GCGGGCGG TA GCTC AAT--GGT--A GAGC G AGAGC TTCCCAA GCTCT AT-----				-A-C	GAGGG TTTCGATT CCCTT CCCCCGC T CCA						
Gly(GCC)	-GCGGGAA TA GCTC AGTT-GGT--A GAGC A CGACC TTGCAA GGTG TG-----				-GTC	GCGAG TTCGAGT CTCGT TTCCCGC T CCA						
Gly(TCC)	-GCGGGGA TA GTAT AAT--GGCT-A TTAC C TCAGC CTCCAA GCTGA TG-----				-A-T	GCAGG TTTCGATT CCCGC TCCCCGC T CCA						
Ini(CAT)	-CGCGGGG TG GAGC AGCCTGGT--A GCTC G TCGGG CTCAA CCCGA AG-----				-ATC	GTGGG TTCAAAT CGGGC CCCCCGA A CCA						
Ini(CAT)	-CGCGGGG TG GAGC AGCCTGGT--A GCTC G TCGGG CTCAA CCCGA AG-----				-GTC	GTGGG TTCAAAT CGGGC CCCCCGA A CCA						
Phe(GAA)	-GCGGGGA TA GCTC AGTC-GGT--A GAGC A GGGGA TTGAAA TCCCCT GT-----				-GTC	CTTGG TTTCGATT CGGAG TCCCCGC A CCA						
Trp(CCA)	-AGGGGGG TA GTTC AATT-GGT--A GAGC A CGGGT CTCCAA ACCGG GT-----				-GTC	GGGGG TTTCGAGT CTCCT CCCCCCT G CCA						
Tyr(GTA)	-GGTGGGG TT CCCG AGC--GCCAA AGGG A GCAGA CTGAAA TCTGC CGTC-----				-ATC	GAAGG TTTCGAAT CCTTC CCCCCAC A CCA						
Tyr(GTA)	-GGTGGGG TT CCCG AGC--GCCAA AGGG A GCAGA CTGAAA TCTGC CGTC-----				-ACAG	GAAGG TTTCGAAT CCTTC CCCCCAC A CCA						
Gln(CTG)	-TGGGGTA TC GCCA AGC--GGT--A AGGC A CGGGT TTCTGAT CTCGG CA-----				-TTC	CGAGG TTTCGAAT CCTCG TACCCCCA G CCA						
Gln(CTG)	-TGGGGTA TC GCCA AGC--GGT--A AGGC A CGGGT TTCTGAT CTCGG CA-----				-TTC	CGAGG TTTCGAAT CCTCG TACCCCCA G CCA						
Asn(GTT)	-TCCCTG TA GCTC AGTC-GGT--A GAGC G CGGGG CTGTTA TCCGT AT-----				-GTC	ACTGG TTTCGAGT CCAGT CAGAGGA G CCA						
Ala(GGC)	-GGGGCTA TA GCTC AGCT-GGG--A GAGC G CTTGC ATGGCAT GCAAG AG-----				-GTC	AGCGG TTTCGATC CCGCT TAGCTCC A CCA						
Ala(TGC)	-GGGGCTA TA GCTC AGCT-GGG--A GAGC G CTCG TTTGCAC GCGAG AG-----				-GTC	TGCGG TTTCGATC CCGCA TAGCTCC A CCA						
Arg(ACG)	-GCACTGG TA GCTC AGCT-GGAT-A GAGT A CTGG CTACGA CGGAG CG-----				-GTC	GGAGG TTTCGAAT CCTCC CGGATGC A CCA						
Arg(CCG)	-GCGCCGG TA GCTC AGCT-GGAT-A GAGC G CTGCC CTCCGA GGCAG AG-----				-GTC	TCAGG TTTCGAAT CCTGT CGGGGCG G CCA						
Arg(CCT)	-GTCCTGT TA GTTA AAT--GGAT-A TAAC G AGCC CTCTAA GGGCT AA-----				-T-T	GCAGG TTTCGATT CCTGC AGGGGAC A CCA						
Arg(TCT)	-GCGCCCT TA GCTC AGTT-GGAT-A GAGC A CGAC CCTCTAA TCGT GT-----				-GCC	CGAGG TTTCGAAT CCTGC AGGGGCG G CCA						
Asp(GTC)	-GGAGGGG TA GTTC AGTC-GGT-A GAAT A CCTGC CTGCA GCAGG GG-----				-GTC	GCAGG TTTCGAGT CCCGT CGGTCC G CCA						
Cys(GCA)	-GGGGCT TA AACG AGC--GGT--T ATGT A GCGGA TTGCAA TCCGT CT-----				-A-G	TCCAGT CGGGA AGCGGCC T CCA						
Glu(TTC)	-GTCCTCT TA GCTC AGA--GCCCA GGAC A CGGG CTTTCA CGCGG TA-----				-A-C	AGGGG TTTCGAAT CCCCT AGGGGAC G CCA						
His(GTG)	-GGGGCTA TA GCTC AGTT-GGT--A GAGC C CTGGG TTGTGAT TCCAG TT-----				-GTC	GTGGG TTTCGAAT CCCAT TAGCCAC C CCA						
Leu(CAA)	-GCCGAAG TG GCGG AATC-GGTA-G ACGC A GTTGA TTCAAA TCAAC CGTA-----				-GAA	-----TAGCT CGCCG TTTCGAGT CCGGC CTTCGGC A CCA						
Leu(CAG)	-GCCGAAGG TG GCGG AATT-GGTA-G ACGC G CTAGC TTCAAGT GTTAG TGTT-----				-TTAC	--GGACGT GGGGG TTCAAGT CCCCC CCTCGC A CCA						
Leu(CAG)	-GCCGAAGG TG GCGG AATT-GGTA-G ACGC G CTAGC TTCAAGT GTTAG TGTC-----				--GGACGT	GGGGG TTCAAGT CCCCC CCTCGC A CCA						
Leu(UAA)	-GCCGGGA TG GTGG AATC-GGTA-G ACAC G CACCA TTGAGGT GTTAG TGCCC-----				-ATA	--GGGCTT ACGGG TTCAAGT CCCGT CCTCGGT A CCA						
Leu(TAG)	-GCCGGAG TG GCGA AATT-GGTA-G ACGC A CCAGA TTGAGGT TCTGG CGCC-----				-GCAA	--GGGT GCGAG TTCAAGT CTCGC CTCCGC A CCA						
Lys(TTT)	-GGGTGCT TA GCTC AGTT-GGT--A GAGC A GTTGA CTTTTAA TCAAT TG-----				-GAA	--GGAA-----TAGCT CGCCG TTTCGAGT CCGGC CTTCGGC A CCA						
Ile(GAT)	-AGGCTTG TA GCTC AGGT-GGT-A GAGC G CACCC CTGATAA GGGTG AG-----				-GTC	GGTGG TTCAAGT CCACT CAGGGCT A CCA						
Ile(CAT)	-GGGCCCC TA GCTC AGT--GGT-A GAGC A GGGCA CTCTAA TCGCT TG-----				-GTC	GCTGG TTCAAGT CCACT CAGGGCT A CCA						
Ile(CAT)	-GGGCCCC TA GCTC AGT--GGT-A GAGC A GGGCA CTCTAA TCGCT TG-----				-GTC	GCTGG TTCAAGT CCACT CAGGGCT A CCA						
Met(CAT)	-GGCTTACG TA GCTC AGTT-GGT--A GAGC A CATCA CTCTAA TGATG GG-----				-GTC	ACAGG TTTCGAAT CCCCT CGTAGCC A CCA						
Pro(CGG)	-CGGTGAT TG GCGG AGCCTGGT--A GCGC A CTTCG TTCCGGG CGAGG GG-----				-GTC	GGAGG TTTCGAAT CCTCT ATCACCG A CCA						
Pro(GGG)	-CGGCCAGG TA GGGC AGCCTGGT--A GCGC A CGCTC ATGGGT GTCGG GG-----				-GTC	GGAGG TTTCGAAT CCTCT CGTGGCG A CCA						
Pro(TGG)	-CGGCCAG TG GCGG AGCTTGGT--A GCGC A ACTGG TTTGGGA CGAGT GG-----				-GTC	GGAGG TTTCGAAT CCTCT CGTGGCG A CCA						
Sec(TCA)	GGAAAGATC GT CTC TCC--GGT-A GCGG G CTGG CTTCAA TCCAG TGGGGCGCCAGCGGTCCCG-G CGAGG TTTCGACT CCTGT GATCTTC -----											
Ser(CGA)	-GGAGAGA TG CGGG AGC--GGCTGA ACAG A CGGGT CTCGAAA ACCGG AGTAGGG--GCAA--CTCTAC-C GGGGG TTCAAAT CCCCC CCTCTCC G CCA											
Ser(GCT)	-GGTGAGG TG CGCG AGA--GGCTGA AGGC G CTCCC CTGCTAA GGGAG TATGGGTCAAAGTGCAT-C CGGGG TTCAAGT CCCCC CCTCTACC G CCA											
Ser(GGA)	-GGTGAGG TG TCCC AGT--GGCTGA AGGA G CAGGC CTGAAA GTGTC TATAGC--GCAA--CTGTAT-C GGGGG TTCAAAT CCCCC CCTCTACC G CCA											
Ser(TGA)	-GGAAGTG TG GCGG AGC--GGTTGA AGGC A CGGGT CTTGAAA ACCGG CGACCC--GAAA--GGGTT-C CAGAG TTCAAGT CTCTG CGCTTCC G CCA											
Thr(CGT)	-GCTCAAG TA GTTA AAAA-TGCA-T TAAC A TCAGA TTCTGAA TCGCA AG-----				-GTC	GTAGG TTTCGACT CCTAT TATCCGG A CCA						
Thr(CGT)	-GCGGATA TA GCTC AGTT-GGT--A GAGC A GGGCA TTGCAA TCGCA AG-----				-GTC	GTAGG TTTCGACT CCTAT TATCCGG A CCA						
Thr(GGT)	-GCTGATA TG GCTC AGTT-GGT--A GAGC G CACCC TTGTTAA GGGTG AG-----				-GTC	CCCAG TTTCGACT CTGGG TATCAGC A CCA						
Thr(GGT)	-GCTGATA TA GCTC AGTT-GGT--A GAGC G CACCC TTGTTAA GGGTG AG-----				-GTC	GGCAG TTTCGAAT CTGCC TATCAGC A CCA						
Thr(TGT)	-GCCGACT TA GCTC AGTA-GGT--A GAGC A ACTGA CTTGAAA TCACT AG-----				-GTC	ACCGA TTTCGATT CGGGT ATTCGGG A CCA						
Val(GAC)	-GCCGTTCA TA GCTC AGTT-GGT--A GAGC A CCACG TTGACAT GGTGG GG-----				-GTC	GTGAG TTTCGAGT CCAAT TGAACGC A CCA						
Val(GAC)	-GCCGTCG TA GCTC AGTT-GGT--A GAGC A CCACG TTGACAT GGTGG GG-----				-GTC	GTGAG TTTCGAGT CCACT CGGAGCG A CCA						
Val(TAC)	-GGGTGAT TA GCTC AGCT-GGG--A GAGC A CCTCC CTTACAA GGAGG GG-----				-GTC	GGGGG TTTCGATC CGGTC ATCACCC A CCA						

Supplementary Fig. 6: Sequence alignment of *E. coli* tRNA genes. (a) *E. coli* K12 and (b) *E. coli* O157: H7 tRNA genes are shown. tRNA isoacceptors used for the *in vitro* acetylation assay in this study are colored red.

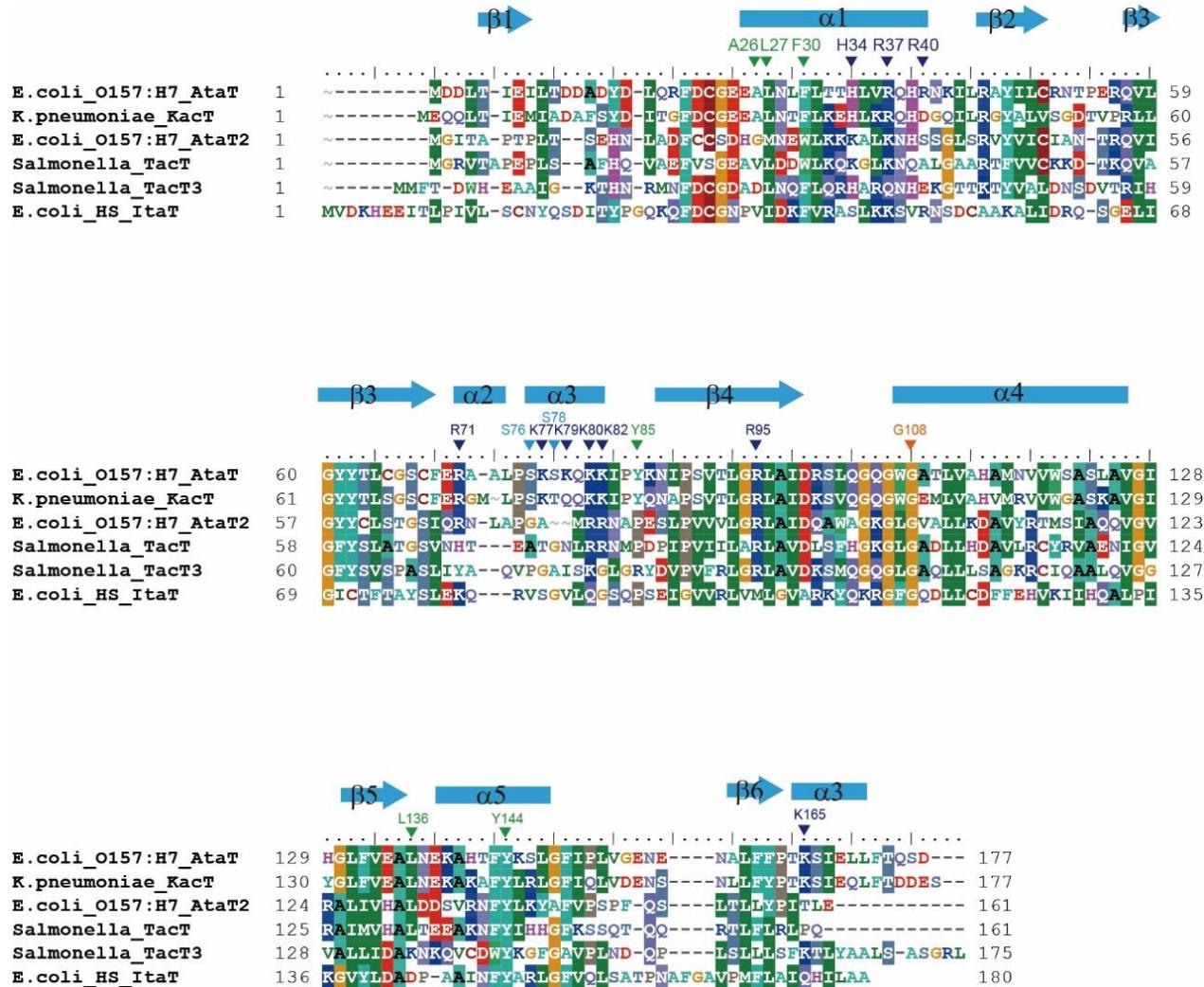
b

tRNA	Acc-stem	D-stem	D-loop	D-stem	Ac-stem	Ac-loop	Ac-stem	V-region	T-stem	T-loop	T-stem	Acc-stem
Gly (CCC)	-GCCGGGG TA	GTTC	AAT--GGT--A	GAAC G AGAGC	TTCCCAA	GCTCT AT-----	-----	A-C GAGG	TTCGATT	CCCTT	CGCCCGC T CCA	
Gly (GCC)	-GCCGGGA TA	GCTC	AGTT-GGT--A	GAGC A CGACC	TTGCCAA	GGTCG GG-----	-----	GTC GCGAG	TTCGAGT	CTCGT	TTCCCGC T CCA	
Gly (TCC)	-GCCGGGA TC	GTAT	AAT--GGCT-A	TTAC C TCAGC	CTTCCAA	GCTGA TG-----	-----	A-T GCGGG	TTCGATT	CCCGC	TGCCCGC T CCA	
Ini (CAT)	-CGCGGGG TG	GAGC	AGCCTGGT--A	GCTC G TCGGG	CTCATAA	CCCGA AG-----	-----	GTC GTCAA	TTCAAAT	CCGGC	CCCCGCA A CCA	
Phe (GAA)	-GCCCGGA TA	GCTC	AGTC-GGT--A	GAGC A GGGGA	TTGAAA	TCCCC GT-----	-----	GTC CTGG	TTCAAAT	CCGGAG	TCCGGGC A CCA	
Phe (GAA)	-GCCCGGA TA	GCTC	AGTC-GGT--A	GAGC A GGGGA	TTGAAA	TCCCC GT-----	-----	GTC CTGG	TTCGATT	CCGAG	TCCGGGC A CCA	
Trp (CCA)	-AGGGGGG TA	GTTC	AATT-GGT--A	GAGC A CCGGT	CTCCAA	ACCGG GT-----	-----	GTC GGGAG	TTCGAGT	CTCTC	CGCCCGT G CCA	
Tyr (GTA)	-GGTGGGG TT	CCCG	AGC--GGCCAA	AGGG A GCAGA	CTGTAAA	CTGTC CGTC-----	ATCG-----	ACTTC GAAGG	TTCGAAT	CCCTC	CCCCAAC A CCA	
Tyr (GTA)	-GGTGGGG TT	CCCG	AGC--GGCCAA	AGGG A GCAGA	CTGTAAA	CTGTC CGTC-----	ACAG-----	ACTTC GAAGG	TTCGAAT	CCCTC	CCCCAAC A CCA	
Gln (CTG)	-TGGGGTA TC	GCCA	AGC--GGT--A	AGGC A CGCGA	TTCTGAT	TCGGG CA-----	-----	TTC CGAGG	TTCGAAT	CTCTG	TACCCCA G CCA	
Gln (TTG)	-TGGGGTA TC	GCCA	AGC--GGT--A	AGGC A CGCGA	TTTGAT	ACCGG CA-----	-----	TTC CCTGG	TTCGAAT	CCAGG	TACCCCA G CCA	
Asn (GTT)	-TCTCTTG TA	GTTC	AGTC-GGT--A	GAAC G GCGGA	CTGTAA	TCCGT AT-----	-----	GTC ACTGG	TTCGAGT	CCAGT	CAGAGGA G CCA	
Ala (GGC)	-GGGGCTA TA	GCTC	AGCT-GGG--A	GAGC G CTTGC	ATGGCAT	GCAAG AG-----	-----	GTC AGCGG	TTCGATC	CCCGT	TAGCTCC A CCA	
Ala (TGC)	-GGGGCTA TA	GCTC	AGCT-GGG--A	GAGC G CTTGC	TTTGCAC	CGAGG AG-----	-----	GTC TGCGG	TTCGATC	CCCGA	TAGCTCC A CCA	
Arg (ACG)	-GCATCGG TA	GCTC	AGCT-GGAT-A	GAGT A CTCGG	CTACGAA	CCGAG CG-----	-----	GTC GGAGG	TTCGAAT	CCTCC	CGGATGC A CCA	
Arg (CCG)	-GCCCGCG TA	GCTC	AGCT-GGAT-A	GAGC G CTGCC	CTCCGGA	GGCAG AG-----	-----	GTC TCAgg	TTCGAAT	CCTGT	CGGGCCG G CCA	
Arg (CCT)	-GTCTCTA TA	GTAA	AAT--GGAT-A	TAAC G AGCCC	CTCTCAA	GGGCT AA-----	-----	T-T GCAGG	TTCGATT	CTCTC	AGGGAC A CCA	
Arg (TCG)	-CCCGCAT TA	GCTC	ATC--GGGATA	GAAC G CCAGC	CTTCAAA	GCTGG TT-----	-----	TCG CGGGG	TTCGAGT	CTCCG	ATGGCGG T CCA	
Arg (TCG)	-CCCGCAT TA	GCTC	ATC--GGGACA	GAGC G CCAGC	CTTCAAA	GCTGG CT-----	-----	GCG CGGGG	TTCGAGT	CTCTG	ATGGCGG T CCA	
Arg (TCT)	-GCGTTTT TA	GCTC	AGCA-GGAC-A	GAGC A ATTGC	CTTCTAA	GCAAT CG-----	-----	GTC ACTGG	TTCGACT	CCAGT	ACAACGC G CCA	
Arg (TCT)	-GCGTTTT TA	GCTC	AGCC-GGAC-A	GAGC A ATTGC	CTTCTAA	GCAAT CG-----	-----	GTC AGTGG	TTCGACT	CCACT	ACAACGC G CCA	
Arg (TCT)	-GCGTTTG TA	GCTC	AGCC-GGAC-A	GAGC A ATTGC	CTTCTAA	GCAAT CG-----	-----	GTC AGTGG	TTCGACT	CCAGT	ACAACGC G CCA	
Arg (TCT)	-GCGTTTG TA	GCTC	AGCC-GGAC-A	GAGC A ATTGC	CTTCTAA	GCAAT CG-----	-----	GTC AGTGG	TTCGACT	CCACT	ACAACGC G CCA	
Arg (TCT)	-GCGTTTG TA	GCTC	AGCC-GGAC-A	GAGC A ATTGC	CTTCTAA	GCAAT CG-----	-----	GTC AGTGG	TTCGACT	CCAGT	ACAACGC G CCA	
Arg (TCT)	-GCGTTTG TA	GCTC	AGCC-GGAC-A	GAGC A ATTGC	CTTCTAA	GCAAT CG-----	-----	GTC AGTGG	TTCGACT	CCACT	ACAACGC G CCA	
Arg (TCT)	-GCGTTTG TA	GCTC	AGCC-GGAC-A	GAGC A ATTGC	CTTCTAA	GCAAT CG-----	-----	GTC AGTGG	TTCGACT	CCAGT	ACAACGC G CCA	
Arg (TCT)	-GCGTTTG TA	GCTC	AGCC-GGAC-A	GAGC A ATTGC	CTTCTAA	GCAAT CG-----	-----	GTC AGTGG	TTCGACT	CCAGT	ACAACGC G CCA	
Arg (TCT)	-GCGTTTG TA	GCTC	AGCC-GGAC-A	GAGC A ATTGC	CTTCTAA	GCAAT CG-----	-----	GTC AGTGG	TTCGACT	CCAGT	ACAACGC G CCA	
Arg (TCT)	-GCGTTTG TA	GCTC	AGCC-GGAC-A	GAGC A ATTGC	CTTCTAA	GCAAT CG-----	-----	GTC AGTGG	TTCGACT	CCAGT	ACAACGC G CCA	
Arg (TCT)	-GCGTTTG TA	GCTC	AGCC-GGAC-A	GAGC A ATTGC	CTTCTAA	GCAAT CG-----	-----	GTC AGTGG	TTCGACT	CCAGT	ACAACGC G CCA	
Arg (TCT)	-GCGTTTG TA	GCTC	AGCC-GGAC-A	GAGC A ATTGC	CTTCTAA	GCAAT CG-----	-----	GTC AGTGG	TTCGACT	CCAGT	ACAACGC G CCA	
Arg (TCT)	-GCGTTTG TA	GCTC	AGCC-GGAC-A	GAGC A ATTGC	CTTCTAA	GCAAT CG-----	-----	GTC AGTGG	TTCGACT	CCAGT	ACAACGC G CCA	
Asp (GTC)	-GGAGCGG TA	GTTC	AGTC-GGTT-A	GAAT A CCTGC	CTGTCA	CGAGG GG-----	-----	GTC GCGGG	TTCGAGT	CCCGT	CCGTTCC G CCA	
Asp (GTC)	-GGAGCGG TA	GTTC	AGTC-GGTT-A	GAAT A CCTGC	CTGTCA	CGAGG GG-----	-----	GTC GCGGG	TTCGAGT	CCCGT	CCGTTCC G CCA	
Cys (GCA)	-GGGGCTA TA	ACAA	AGC--GGT-T	ATGT A GCGGA	TTGCAA	TCCGT CT-----	-----	A-G TCGGG	TTCGACT	CCCGA	ACGGGCC T CCA	
Glu (TTC)	-GTCCCCCT TC	GTCT	AGA--GGGCCA	GGAC A CGCCG	CTTTCAC	GGCGG TA-----	-----	A-C AGGGG	TTCGAAAT	CCCTT	AGGGAC G CCA	
His (GTG)	-GGTGGCTA TA	GCTC	AGTT-GGT--A	GAGC C CTGGA	TTGTGAT	TCCAG TT-----	-----	GTC GTGGG	TTCGAAAT	CCCAT	TAGCAC C CCA	
Leu (CAA)	-GGCCGAAG TG	CGCA	AATC-GGTA-G	ACGC A GTTGA	TTCAAA	TCAAC CGTA-----	GAAA-----	TACGT GCGGG	TTCGAGT	CCGGC	CTTGGGC A CCA	
Leu (CAG)	-GGCAAGG TG	CGGG	AATT-GGTA-G	ACGC G CTAGC	TTCAAGT	TTAGGT GG-----	TTAC-----	GCC GCAGG	TTCGAGT	CCCTG	AGGGCCG G CCA	
Leu (GAG)	-GCCGAGG TG	GTGG	AATT-GGTA-G	ACAC G CTACC	TTGAGGT	GGTAG TGCCC-----	ATA-----	GGGCTT ACAGG	TTCAAGT	CCCGT	CCTCGGT A CCA	
Leu (TAA)	-GCCGGA TG	GTGG	AATC-GGTA-G	ACAC A AGGGA	TTTAAA	TCCGT CGGGC---TTCG---	CGCTGT GCGGG	TTCAAGT	CCCGC	TCCGGGT A CCA		
Leu (TAG)	-GGCGGAG TG	GGCA	AATT-GGTA-G	ACGC A CCGAA	TTTAGGT	TCTGG CGCC-----	GCAA-----	GGTGT GGAGG	TTCAAGT	CTTCG	CTCCCGC A CCA	
Lys (TTT)	-GGGCTGT TA	GCTC	AGTT-GGT--A	GAGC A GTTGA	CTTTAA	TCAAT TG-----	-----	GTC CGAGG	TTCGAAT	CCCTG	ACGACCC A CCA	
Ile (GAT)	-AGGCTTG TA	GCTC	AGGT-GGTT-A	GAGC G CACCC	CTGATAA	GGGTG AG-----	-----	GTC GTGGG	TTCAAGT	CCAGT	CAGGCCT A CCA	
Ile (CAT)	-GGCCCTT TA	GCTC	AGT-GGTT-A	GAGC G AGCGA	CTCATAA	TCGCA AG-----	-----	GCC GCTGG	TTCAAAAT	CCAGC	AAGGGCC A CCA	
Ile (CAT)	-GGCCCTT TA	GCTC	AGC-GGTT-A	GAGC G AGCGA	CTCATAA	TCGCA AG-----	-----	GTC GTGGG	TTCAAAAT	CCAGC	AAGGGCC A CCA	
Ile (CAT)	-GGCCCTT TA	GCTC	AGT-GGTT-A	GAGC G AGCGA	CTCATAA	TCGCA AG-----	-----	GTC GTGGG	TTCAAAAT	CCAGC	AAGGGCC A CCA	
Ile (CAT)	-GGCCCTT TA	GCTC	AGT-GGTT-A	GAGC G AGCGA	CTCATAA	TCGCA AG-----	-----	GTC GTGGG	TTCAAAAT	CCAGC	AAGGGCC A CCA	
Ile (CAT)	-GGCCCTT TA	GCTC	AGT-GGTT-A	GAGC G AGCGA	CTCATAA	TCGCA AG-----	-----	GTC GTGGG	TTCAAAAT	CCAGC	AAGGGCC A CCA	
Ile (CAT)	-GGCCCTT TA	GCTC	AGT-GGTT-A	GAGC G AGCGA	CTCATAA	TCGCA AG-----	-----	GTC GTGGG	TTCAAAAT	CCAGC	AAGGGCC A CCA	
Pro (CGG)	-CGGTGAT TG	GGCG	AGCCCTGGT--A	GGCG A CGCGA	CTTCAG	TTGGGA CGAAGG GG-----	-----	GTC GGAGG	TTCGAGT	CCCTT	ATCACCG A CCA	
Pro (GGG)	-CGGGCAGG TA	GGCG	AGCCTGGT--A	GGCG A CGCGA	ATGGGT	GTGGG GG-----	-----	GTC GGAGG	TTCGAGT	CCCTT	CGTGGG A CCA	
Pro (TGG)	-CGGGCAGG TA	GGCG	AGCTTGGT--A	GGCG A ACTGG	TTTGGGA	CCAGT GG-----	-----	GTC GGAGG	TTCGAGT	CCCTT	TAGCCAC C CCA	
Pro (TGG)	-CGGGCAGG TA	GGCG	ACTT-GGT--A	GGCG A CGCGA	TTTGGGA	CCAGT GG-----	-----	GTC GGAGG	TTCGAGT	CCCTT	CGTGGG A CCA	
Sec (TCA)	GGAAAGATC GT	GCTC	TCC--GGT-GA	GGCG G CTGGA	CTTCAA	TCCAG TTGGGGCCGCCAGGGTCCCG-G	-----	CGAGG TTGGAGT	CCCTG	GATCTTC	-----	
Ser (GCA)	-GGAGAGA TG	CGGG	AGC--GGTGA	ACGG A CCGGT	CTCGAA	ACCGG AGTGGGG-GCAA--CTCCAC-C	GGGGG TTCAAAT	CCCCC TCTCTCC G CCA				
Ser (GCT)	-GGTGGAGG TG	CGGG	AGGA-GGCTGA	AGGC G CCTCC	CTGCTAA	GGGAG TATGGGTCGAA-AGCTGCAT-C	CGGGG TTCAAAT	CCCCC CCTGACC G CCA				
Ser (GGA)	-GGTGGAGG TG	TCGG	AGT-GGCTGA	AGGA G CACGC	CTGGAA	GTGTT TATACG--GCAA--CGTAT-C	GGGGG TTCAAAT	CCCCC CCTCAC G CCA				
Ser (GTA)	-GGAAAGTG TG	CGCC	AGC--GGTGA	AGGC A CCGGT	CTTGAAT	ACCCG CGACCC--GAAA--GGGTT-C	CAGAG TTCAAAT	CTCTG CGCTITCC G CCA				
Thr (CGT)	-GGCGATA TA	GCTC	AGTT-GGT--A	GAGC A GGCGA	TTGCTAA	TGGCA AG-----	-----	GTC TAGGG	TTCGAGT	CTCTT	TATGGG A CCA	
Thr (GGT)	-GCTGATA TG	GCTC	AGTT-GGT--A	GAGC G CACCC	TTGGTAA	GGGTG AG-----	-----	GTC CCCAG	TTCGAGT	CTGGG	TATCAGC A CCA	
Thr (GGT)	-GCTGATA TA	GCTC	AGTC AGTT-GGT--A	GAGC G CACCC	TTGGTAA	GGGTG AG-----	-----	GTC GGCAG	TTCGAGT	CTGCC	TATCAGC A CCA	
Thr (TGT)	-GGCGACT TA	GCTC	AGTA-GGT--A	GAGC A ACTGA	CTTGTAA	TCAGT AG-----	-----	GTC ACCAG	TTCGAGT	CCGGT	ATCGGC A CCA	
Val (GAC)	-GGCTTGA TA	GCTC	AGTT-GGT--A	GAGC A CCACG	TTGACAT	GTTGAGT GG-----	-----	GTC GTTGG	TTCGAGT	CCAAAT	TGAACGC A CCA	
Val (GAC)	-GGCTTGA TG	GCTC	AGTT-GGT--A	GAGC A CCACG	TTGACAT	GTTGAGT GG-----	-----	GTC GTTGG	TTCGAGT	CCACT	CGGACGC A CCA	
Val (TAC)	-GGGTGAT TA	GCTC	AGCT-GGG--A	GAGC A CCTCC	CTTACAA	GGAGG GG-----	-----	GTC GGGGG	TTCGATC	CCGTC	ATCACCC A CCA	
Val (TAC)	-GGGTGAT TA	GCTC	AGCT-GGG--A	GAGC A CCTCC	CTTACAA	GGAGG GG-----	-----	GTC GGGGG	TTCGATC	CCGTC	ATCACCC A CCA	

Supplementary Fig. 6: continued



Supplementary Fig. 7: Comparison of the structures of GNAT toxins. Ribbon representations and surface electrostatic potentials of *E. coli* O157: H7 AtaT in the AtaT-acMet-tRNA f^{Met} complex (this study), *K. pneumoniae* KacT (PDB ID: 5XUN)¹, *S. enterica* Typhimurium TacT (PDB ID: 5FVJ)², and *E. coli* HS ItaT (PDB ID: 7BYY)³ are shown. Positively and negatively charged areas are colored blue and red, respectively.



Supplementary Fig. 8: Sequence alignment of GNAT toxins targeting aminoacyl-tRNAs. Amino acid sequences of *E. coli* O157: H7 AtaT⁴ and AtaT2⁵, *S. enterica* Typhimurium TacT² and TacT3⁶, *K. pneumoniae* KacT⁷, and *E. coli* HS ItaT⁸ are aligned. The secondary structure elements (α_1 - α_5 and β_1 - β_6) of AtaT are depicted above the alignment.

Supplementary Table 1: Synthetic DNA primers used in this study

ataT_F30A_F	GCG CTG ACG ACA CAT CTC GTT CGT C
ataT_F30_R	GAGATTAAACGCTTCCTCGCC
ataT_H34R37R40A_F	CAA CAT GCG AAC AAA ATT CTG CGA GCG TAT ATC
ataT_H34R37R40A_R	CGCAACGAGCGCTGTCGTAGAAAGAGATTAAACG
ataT_K77K79K81K82A_F	CAG GCG GCG ATT CCC TAC AAA AAT ATT CCC AGC
ataT_K77K79K81K82A_R	CGCCGACGCCGAGGGCAATGCGGCTCG
ataT_Y85A_F	GCG AAA AAT ATT CCC AGC GTT ACT CTT GG
ataT_Y85_R	GGGAATTTTTCTGTTCGATTTCGAGG
ataT_R95A_F	GCG CTG GCA ATT GAT CGT TCA TTA CAG
ataT_R95_R	CCCAAGAGTAACGCTGGGAATATTTTG
ataT_K165A_F	GCG TCC ATT GAA CTG CTT TTT ACA CAG AGC
ataT_K164_R	GGTTGGGAAAAATAACGCATTTCG
ataT_S76A_F	GCG AAA TCG AAA CAG AAA AAA ATT CCC TAC
ataT_S78A_F	TCG AAA GCG AAA CAG AAA AAA ATT CCC TAC
ataT_S76,78F_R	GGGCAATGCGGCTCGTCAAAACAAC
ataT_R71A_F	GCG GCC GCA TTG CCC TCG AAA TCG AAA CAG
ataT_R71_R	TTCAAAACAAC TGCCGCATAATGTGTAATATCCC
ataT_Y144F_F	TTT AAA TCG CTG GGC TTT ATC CCT TTA GTC GG
ataT_Y144_R	AAACGTATGGGCTTTTCATTAGCGCCTCGAC
AtaT_A26E_F	gaa TTA AAT CTC TTT CTG ACG ACA CAT CTC
AtaT_A26_R	TTCCTCGCCGCAGTCGAATCGCTG
AtaT_L27E_F	gaa AAT CTC TTT CTG ACG ACA CAT CTC GTT CGT C
AtaT_L27_R	CGCTTCCTCGCCGCAGTCGAATCG
AtaT_L136E_F	gaa AAT GAA AAA GCC CAT ACG TTT TAT AAA TCG C
AtaT_L136_R	CGCCTCGACAAAAAGACCGTGAATACC
GlnRS_Fw	agcttagctcatATGAGTGAGGCAGAAGCCCCGCC
GlnRS_Rv	agctctcgagCTCGCCTACTTCGCCAGGTATC

Supplementary Table 2: Synthetic DNA sequences used in this study

<i>rnpA</i> gene:
CATATGGTTAAGCTCGCATTCCCAGGGAGTTACGCTTGTAACTCCAGTCAATTACATTC TCGTCTTCCAGCAGCCACAACGGGCTGGCACGCCCAAATTACCATTCGGCCGCCTGA ATTCGCTGGGCATCCCCGTATCGGTCTTACAGTCGCCAAGAAAACGTTCGACGCGCCC ATGAACGCAATCGGATTAAACGTCTGACCGTGAAAGCTCCGTGCGCCAACATGAAC TCCCGGCTATGGATTCTCGTGGTGGCGAAAAAAAGGGGTTGCCGACCTCGATAACCGTG CTCTCTCGGAAGCGTTGGAAAAATTATGGCGCCGCCACTGTCGCCTGGCTCGCGGGTCCC TCGAG
<i>rnpB</i> gene (M1 RNA) template:
GAATTCTAATACGACTCACTATAGGGAGACTGACCAGACAGTCGCCGCTCGTCGTC CTCTCGGGGGAGACGGGGAGGGAAAGTCCGGGCTCCATAGGGCAGGGTGCC AGGTAACGCCTGGGGGGAAACCCACGACCAGTGCAACAGAGAGCAAACCGCCGATGG CCCGCGCAAGCGGGATCAGGTAGGGTAAAGGGTGCGGTAAAGAGCGCACCGCGCGC TGGTAACAGTCCGTGGCACGGTAAACTCCACCCGGAGCAAGGCCAAATAGGGGTCATA AGGTACGGCCCGTACTGAACCCGGTAGGCTGCTGAGCCAGTGAGCGATTGCTGGCCT AGATGAATGACTGTCACGACAGAACCCGGTTATCGTCAGTTCACCTGGCTAGCTAC ATCCAAGCTT
tRNAf^{Met} WT template:
GAATTCTAATACGACTCACTATAGGGAGACCACAACGGTTCCCTCTAGACGCCGGGTGG AGCAGCCTGGTAGCTCGTCGGGCTCATAACCGAAGGTCGTCGGTCAAATCCGGCCCC GCAACCAGGCTAGCTACATCCAAGCTT
tRNAm^{Met} WT template:
GAATTCTAATACGACTCACTATAGGGAGACCACAACGGTTCCCTCTAGAGGCTACGTAG CTCAGTTGGTAGAGCACATCACTCATAATGATGGGTCACAGGTCGAATCCCGTCGTA GCCACCAGGCTAGCTACATCCAAGCTT
tRNAf^{Met} A1:C72 template:
GAATTCTAATACGACTCACTATAGGGAGACCACAACGGTTCCCTCTAGAACGCCGGGTGG AGCAGCCTGGTAGCTCGTCGGGCTCATAACCGAAGGTCGTCGGTCAAATCCGGCCCC GCCACCAGGCTAGCTACATCCAAGCTT
tRNAf^{Met} C1:G72 template:
GAATTCTAATACGACTCACTATAGGGAGACCACAACGGTTCCCTCTAGACGCCGGGTGG AGCAGCCTGGTAGCTCGTCGGGCTCATAACCGAAGGTCGTCGGTCAAATCCGGCCCC GCGACCAGGCTAGCTACATCCAAGCTT
tRNAf^{Met} G1:C72 template:
GAATTCTAATACGACTCACTATAGGGAGACCACAACGGTTCCCTCTAGAGGCCGGGTGG AGCAGCCTGGTAGCTCGTCGGGCTCATAACCGAAGGTCGTCGGTCAAATCCGGCCCC GCCACCAGGCTAGCTACATCCAAGCTT
tRNAf^{Met} U4A5C6:G67U68A69 template:
gaattcTAATACGACTCACTATAGGGAGACCACAACGGTTCCCTCTAGACGCTACGTGGAG CAGCCtGGTAGCTCGTCGGGCTCATAACCGAAGGtCGTCGGTCAAATCCGGCCGTAGCA ACCAggctagctaCATCCAAGCTT

Supplementary Table 2: Synthetic DNA sequences used in this study, continued

tRNAf^{Met} C4C5C6:G67G68G69 template:
gaattcTAATACGACTCACTATAAGGGAGACCACAACGGTTCCCTCTAGACGCCCGTGGAG CAGCCtGGTAGCTCGTCGGCTCATAACCGAAGGtCGTCGGTCAAATCCGGCCGGGC AACCAggctagctaCATCCAAGCTT
tRNAm^{Met} fMet acceptor stem template:
GAATTCTAATACGACTCACTATAAGGGAGACCACAACGGTTCCCTCTAGACGCCGGGTAG CTCAGTTGGTTAGAGCACATCACTCATAATGATGGGGTCACAGGTTCGAATCCCGTCCCC GCAACCAGGCTAGCTACATCCAAGCTT
tRNAf^{Met} (C4-G69) template
GAATTCTAATACGACTCACTATAAGGGAGACCACAACGGTTCCCTCTAGACGCCGGGTGG AGCAGCCTGGTAGCTCGTCGGCTCATAACCGAAGGTCGTCGGTCAAATCCGGCCCC GGCAACCAGGCTAGCTACATCCAAGCTT
tRNAf^{Met} (C5-G68) template
GAATTCTAATACGACTCACTATAAGGGAGACCACAACGGTTCCCTCTAGACGCCGGGTGG AGCAGCCTGGTAGCTCGTCGGCTCATAACCGAAGGTCGTCGGTCAAATCCGGCCCC CGCAACCAGGCTAGCTACATCCAAGCTT
tRNAf^{Met} (C6-G67) template
GAATTCTAATACGACTCACTATAAGGGAGACCACAACGGTTCCCTCTAGACGCCGGGTGG AGCAGCCTGGTAGCTCGTCGGCTCATAACCGAAGGTCGTCGGTCAAATCCGGCCGC CGCAACCAGGCTAGCTACATCCAAGCTT
tRNA^{Gly} 2 (GCC) gene:
GCAGGAATAGCTAGTTGGTAGAGCACGACCTGCCAAGGTCGGGTCGCGAGTCGAG TCTCGTTCCCGCTCCA
tRNA^{Trp} gene:
AGGGGCGTAGTTCAATTGGTAGAGCACCGGTCTCCAAAACCGGGTGTGGAGTCGAG TCTCTCCGCCCTGCCA
tRNA^{Tyr} gene:
GGTGGGGTTCCCGAGCGGCCAAAGGGAGCAGACTGTAAATCTGCCGTATCGACTTCGA AGGTTCGAACCTCTCCCCCACCACCA
tRNA^{Gln} 2 gene:
TGGGGTATGCCAAGCGGTAGGCACCGGATTCTGATTCCGGCATTCCGAGGTTCGAACATC CTCGTACCCCAGCCA

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